

Name _____

Timed Fluency Focus Answer Key

Each sentence should be read **as written**, with accuracy in pronunciation and phrasing. Errors to watch for include misread words, skipped phrases, or loss of expression.

Examples of acceptable completions within 30 seconds:

- *Emerging readers:* 6-9 sentences accurately.
- *Fluent readers:* 10-14 sentences accurately.
- *Advanced readers:* 15-20 sentences with full expression.

Teacher Notes / Guide

Objective: To help students build **sentence-level fluency** through timed reading practice that emphasizes **accuracy, phrasing, and expression** before speed.

Implementation Tips:

- Use a **timer** or stopwatch for 30 seconds.
- Model one stack aloud to demonstrate **steady pacing and clear pronunciation**.
- Emphasize that the goal is not to rush but to sound **smooth, accurate, and expressive**.
- Have students repeat the same stack twice to track progress.

Scoring Tip: Mark the final sentence reached in 30 seconds on each attempt. Count only sentences read **without major errors** toward the total.

Differentiation Ideas:

- For struggling readers, shorten the stack to 10 sentences.
- For advanced readers, extend the time to 45 seconds or use more complex sentences.
- Pair students to time and record each other for a **peer coaching** approach.

Extension Activity: Ask students to choose three sentences from the stack and practice reading them as a short **mini performance**, varying tone and expression.