# A Data Recipe Analysis Activity

Every Artificial Intelligence (AI) system starts with a recipe - a mix of *data ingredients* that teach it how to think and make decisions. But just like a real recipe, if the ingredients are unbalanced or missing variety, the final dish (the AI's decisions) can turn out wrong - or unfair.



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In this activity, you'll play the role of an **AI Chef**. You'll read "recipe cards" that describe how different Als were trained. Your job is to **spot which ingredients might cause unfair results** and **propose substitutions** that would make each Al's "recipe" more fair, balanced, and accurate.

\*\*Recipe Card #1: "Hire-Me Helper" - An Al for Job Applications

**Ingredients (Training Data):** 10 years of past company hiring records, Employee performance reviews, Résumés of top executives (90% male), Interview notes written by past managers, Social media profiles of applicants

**Cooking Method:** All analyzes patterns in who got hired before and predicts who should be hired next.

**Result:** The Al recommends mostly male candidates from the same universities as the executives.

#### Your Task:

- 1. Which ingredients might be causing unfair results?
- 2. What substitutions could make this data recipe fairer? (Think about adding or replacing ingredients.)
- 3. What lesson does this recipe teach about bias in data?

Recipe Card #2: "Predict-o-Police" - An Al for Crime Prediction

**Ingredients (Training Data):** 15 years of police reports, Arrest records from all neighborhoods, Public complaints filed by residents, Newspaper articles about local crime

**Cooking Method:** Al finds patterns to predict where future crimes might happen.

**Result:** The Al keeps flagging the same neighborhoods as "high-risk" - even when crime rates there are going down.

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### Your Task:

- 1. Which ingredients might be causing unfair results?
- 2. What substitutions could make this data recipe fairer?
- 3. What lesson does this recipe teach about bias in data?

## Recipe Card #3: "Health Hero" - An Al for Diagnosing Patients

**Ingredients (Training Data):** 200,000 patient medical records (mostly from urban hospitals), Health surveys written in English only, Fitness tracker data from people aged 20-50, Clinical images (mostly light-skinned patients)

## Cooking Method:

Al studies the patterns and symptoms to recommend treatments.

**Result:** The Al misdiagnoses patients from rural areas and older age groups. It also struggles to recognize certain skin conditions in darker skin tones.

#### Your Task:

- 1. Which ingredients might be causing unfair results?
- 2. What substitutions could make this data recipe fairer?
- 3. What lesson does this recipe teach about bias in data?

