

Name _____



Coastal Impacts

Directions: Read the analysis prompt and answer the questions. Then write a short reflection based on what you learned.

Human Activity on the Pacific

The Pacific Ocean connects many coastal regions that depend on it for work, travel, and resources. **Tourism** brings visitors to beaches, coral reefs, and island cultures. This can support local businesses but may also put pressure on the environment through pollution or overcrowding. **Fishing** provides food and jobs for millions, but overfishing can damage ecosystems and reduce wildlife populations. **Trade routes** stretch across the Pacific, allowing ships to carry goods between Asia, Oceania, and the Americas. These routes help economies grow but can increase risks such as oil spills, coastal traffic, and habitat disruption.

Understanding how human activity shapes the Pacific is important for protecting both people and the environment.

1. Explain one positive effect and one negative effect of tourism on Pacific coastal regions.
2. Why is overfishing a concern for Pacific ecosystems?
3. How do Pacific trade routes support the economies of countries around the ocean?
4. What is one environmental risk linked to increased ship traffic?

Reflection Prompt: Write a short paragraph (4 to 6 sentences) reflecting on how human activity affects the Pacific Ocean. Include your thoughts on what people, communities, or governments could do to reduce harm while still benefiting from the ocean's resources.