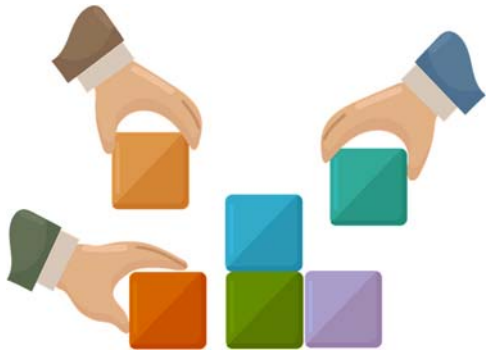


Name _____



Steps To Unification

Directions: Match each **cause (event)** on the left with its correct **effect (outcome)** on the right. Write the letter of the correct effect next to each numbered cause. Think carefully about how each event helped shape the unification of Italy or Germany in the 19th century.

____ 1. The Austro-Prussian War (1866)

____ 2. The Franco-Prussian War (1870-1871)

____ 3. Cavour's alliance with France against Austria (1859)

____ 4. Garibaldi's Expedition of the Thousand (1860)

____ 5. The Congress of Vienna (1815)

____ 6. The rise of Otto von Bismarck's leadership in Prussia

____ 7. The defeat of Austria in 1866

____ 8. The unification of northern Italian states under Piedmont-Sardinia

A. The German Empire was proclaimed in 1871 with Prussia leading.

B. Austria lost influence over German states, leading to Prussian dominance.

C. Garibaldi captured southern Italy, uniting it with the north.

D. Bismarck used Realpolitik to strengthen Prussia's position in Europe.

E. Italy gained Lombardy and moved closer to full unification.

F. The North German Confederation was established under Prussian control.

G. Old monarchies were restored, delaying national unification efforts.

H. Victor Emmanuel II became the ruler of a unified Italian kingdom.