

Name _____



Germany Or Italy?

Directions: Read each clue below carefully. Decide whether it describes **Italy** or **Germany** during the 19th-century unification movements. Write the correct country name on the blank line for each clue.

1. _____ This nation was united under King Victor Emmanuel II after years of regional division.
2. _____ Its leader, Otto von Bismarck, promoted unification through "blood and iron."
3. _____ Count Camillo di Cavour helped this nation gain independence from Austrian control.
4. _____ The Franco-Prussian War completed its path to unification in 1871.
5. _____ Giuseppe Garibaldi led the "Red Shirts" to unite southern regions.
6. _____ Prussia played a major role in this nation's unification efforts.
7. _____ Its unification inspired a wave of nationalism across Europe.
8. _____ Napoleon III of France helped this nation by defeating Austria in 1859.
9. _____ The North German Confederation was a key step in forming this unified state.
10. _____ This nation's movement focused on turning many small kingdoms and duchies into one kingdom under a single flag.