

Text Structure Boxes

Directions: Read the paragraphs below. Decide which structure each one uses. Write your answer (Cause & Effect, Chronological/Sequence, Problem & Solution, Compare & Contrast, or Description) in the boxes.

Contrast, or Description)	in the boxes.
1. The cheetah can sprint up to 70 miles per hour, while the lion can only reach	
about 50. However, lions are stronger and can hunt in groups, while cheetahs	
rely on speed alone. Both cats are fierce hunters, but their methods differ.	
Structure:	
2. In 1879, Thomas Edison tested hundred	s of materials before creating a long-
lasting light bulb. Over the next few years	, electricity spread to homes and
businesses. Soon, cities across America w	ere glowing with electric lights.
Structure:	
3. Because of heavy rainfall, the river swelled and flooded nearby farms. As a	
result, crops were ruined and families had to rebuild their homes.	
Structure:	
4. A panda has thick black-and-white fur, round ears, and a large body. It	
mainly eats bamboo, spending up to 14 hours a day chewing stalks. Pandas are	
often seen lounging in trees or rolling play	fully on the ground.
Structure:	
5. Litter in the park makes it unsafe for ani	mals and unattractive for visitors. One
way to fix this problem is to add more trash bins. Another solution is to organize	
monthly cleanup days with volunteers.	
Structure:	

