

Linking Purpose to Structure Answer Key

Correct Matches

- A → 4 (Compare & Contrast: pets differ)
- B → 2 (Chronological/Sequence: cookie steps in order)
- C → 3 (Description: rainforest details)
- D → 1 (Cause & Effect: why deforestation harms)
- E → 5 (Problem & Solution: plastic waste and fixes)

Teacher Notes:

- Emphasize to students that **purpose and structure work together**: the author's *goal* decides the *organization*.
- Encourage underlining **signal words** in Part 2 writing practice (e.g., "because," "first," "however").
- For advanced students: ask them to rewrite the same purpose using a **different structure** to show flexibility (e.g., describing rainforest loss as a timeline instead of cause-effect).
- For struggling learners: provide sentence starters ("The problem is... / One solution is...").