

Figurative Dreaming Answer Key

1. **Repetition** - The repeated phrase "*Let freedom ring*" builds rhythm, unity, and emotional power, reinforcing the idea of freedom spreading everywhere.
2. **Simile** - Comparing justice to "*waters*" and righteousness to "*a mighty stream*" shows strength and natural flow, symbolizing unstoppable progress.
3. **Metaphor** - "*Rise up*" compares the nation's awakening to a physical act of standing, symbolizing moral growth and action.
4. **Metaphor** - Refers to a "*high plane of dignity*" to represent moral strength and discipline, elevating the movement's character.
5. **Metaphor** - "*Dark valley*" and "*sunlit path*" symbolize struggle versus hope, showing the journey from injustice to equality.

Teacher's Guide

- Review examples of metaphors, similes, and repetition before reading the quotes.
- Read each quote aloud to let students hear King's rhythm and emotion.
- Discuss how figurative language makes speeches more memorable and moving.

Differentiation:

- *Grades 6-7:* Provide a mini word bank of figurative language types and effects (e.g., "inspires hope," "adds emphasis," "creates imagery").
- *Grade 8:* Challenge students to rewrite one quote using their own figurative language while keeping Dr. King's tone of hope and justice.
- *Advanced learners:* Ask students to connect King's figurative style to persuasive techniques in modern speeches or media.

Engagement Idea: Have a "**Figurative Freedom Hunt**": students listen to a short section of Dr. King's "I Have a Dream" speech and raise their hands when they hear a metaphor or repetition.