

Name _____

Industry Titans Answer Key

- **Carnegie Achievements:** Revolutionized the steel industry, expanded U.S. infrastructure, promoted philanthropy.
- **Carnegie Controversies:** Poor working conditions, anti-union practices, Homestead Strike violence.
- **Rockefeller Achievements:** Created Standard Oil, improved business efficiency, funded education and research.
- **Rockefeller Controversies:** Monopolistic control, elimination of competition, led to antitrust reform.
- **Reflection (varies):** Accept answers that reference both progress (industrial growth, philanthropy) and problems (worker exploitation, monopolies).

Teacher's Guide

- **Differentiation Tips:**
 - Provide a vocabulary bank with terms like *monopoly*, *philanthropy*, and *strike*.
 - For visual learners, have students create a "pros and cons" list of each industrialist.
 - Encourage advanced students to include other figures, such as J.P. Morgan or Cornelius Vanderbilt.
- **Engagement Ideas:**
 - Host a "Who Helped America Most?" classroom debate, where students defend one industrialist's impact.
 - Have students write a newspaper editorial either praising or criticizing Carnegie or Rockefeller.
- **Extension Activities:**
 - Connect the topic to modern billionaires and discuss whether the "Gospel of Wealth" still applies today.
 - Assign a research task on how government regulations changed after public backlash to industrial monopolies.