

Champions of Change Answer Key

Sample Responses

- **Nelson Mandela:** Mandela led the movement to end apartheid in South Africa and became the country's first Black president. He spent 27 years in prison for standing against racial injustice and later worked for peace and unity among all South Africans. His leadership symbolizes forgiveness, resilience, and equality.
- **Malala Yousafzai:** Malala spoke out for girls' right to education in Pakistan despite threats from extremists. After surviving an attack, she continued her advocacy globally through the Malala Fund. She became the youngest Nobel Peace Prize laureate and a voice for women's empowerment and education rights.
- **Eleanor Roosevelt:** As the First Lady of the United States and later a diplomat, Roosevelt worked tirelessly for social justice and women's equality. She played a key role in drafting the Universal Declaration of Human Rights in 1948. Her compassion and leadership helped shape the modern understanding of global human rights.

Teacher's Guide

- **Differentiation Tips:**
 - Offer guided notes or short biographical summaries for struggling readers before writing.
 - For advanced students, encourage inclusion of quotations or historical context to strengthen analysis.
- **Engagement Ideas:**
 - Begin class with a "Who inspires you?" quick-write or short discussion about modern heroes.
 - Play brief video clips or read short passages about each leader to build background knowledge.
- **Extension Activities:**
 - Have students create a "Human Rights Hall of Fame" with posters or digital slides celebrating global leaders.
 - Invite students to write a reflective paragraph titled *"How I Can Be a Champion of Change."*