Rights Turned Back Answer Key

Likely student responses should include:

Before

- Some legal freedoms in certain states
- Some could vote or own property, depending on local laws
- Citizenship was uncertain but not completely denied everywhere

After

- Declared not citizens by the Supreme Court
- Could not sue in federal court
- Treated as property, limiting any freedom they had earned

Reflection

• The decision increased tension between North and South and made conflict over slavery more likely.

Teacher should look for historically accurate comparisons and understanding of the ruling's major impact.

Teacher's Guide

- Pre-teach key terms: "citizenship," "federal law," "property," "rights."
- Allow students to discuss changes in pairs before writing responses.
- Remind students to use evidence from the chart in their explanations.

Differentiation

- Support: Offer word banks such as "citizen," "freedom," "court," "slave," "law."
- Challenge: Ask advanced students to write a paragraph on why the ruling was controversial nationwide.

