

Name _____

Cause-Effect, Two Ways

Directions: Read each sentence pair carefully. Notice how changing **by** to **with** changes the cause or effect in the sentence. Explain the difference in meaning for each pair in one or two sentences.



1. a. The window was cracked **by** the baseball.
b. The window was cracked **with** the baseball.

Explain:

2. a. The boy was hurt **by** the fall.
b. The boy was hurt **with** the stick.

Explain:

3. a. The cake was decorated **by** the baker.
b. The cake was decorated **with** frosting.

Explain:

4. a. The garden was ruined **by** the storm.
b. The garden was ruined **with** salt water.

Explain:

5. a. The message was written **by** Ava.
b. The message was written **with** a silver pen.

Explain: