

Name _____

Truth or Thought Answer Key

1. Fact – Proven by record or data.
2. Opinion – Expresses personal preference or judgment.
3. Fact – Verified by scientific discovery.
4. Opinion – Based on personal excitement or feeling.
5. Fact – Supported by a specific historical date.
6. Opinion – Suggests what “should” happen; expresses belief.
7. Fact – Can be measured and confirmed.
8. Opinion – Reflects a personal view on difficulty.
9. Fact – Lists an exact schedule that can be verified.
10. Opinion – Based on taste and comparison, not provable.
11. Fact – Supported by scientific data about Earth's surface.
12. Opinion – Expresses a personal sense of peace and enjoyment.
13. Fact – Proven geographical information.
14. Opinion – Judgmental statement about a hobby.
15. Fact – Supported by award records.
16. Opinion – Personal belief about movie quality.

Reflection Question (Sample Answer)

Separating facts from opinions helps me see when an author is trying to persuade instead of inform. Facts can be checked, but opinions show personal beliefs or emotions. When I recognize which statements are facts, I can judge how fair or one-sided the writing is. This helps me read more critically and avoid being misled by bias.

Teaching Tip:

- Begin with a quick review of **signal words** that often reveal opinions (e.g., *best, should, clearly, amazing, worst*).
- Have students discuss examples where **opinions might sound like facts** (e.g., “Everyone knows...”).
- Extend the activity by having students **create their own biased statements** from neutral facts (e.g., turning “The school serves pizza” into “The school's pizza is the best lunch ever”).
- Encourage reflection on how identifying fact vs. opinion builds **media literacy** and helps detect **bias** in advertisements, articles, and social media posts.