Comparing Tone, Style, and Structure Answer Key

1.

- Passage A: To Persuade (advocating for change and action)
- Passage B: To Inform (reporting research findings)

2.

- Passage A tone: Urgent, passionate, assertive
- Passage B tone: Neutral, objective, data-driven

3.

- Passage A follows a persuasive structure: it presents a problem, argues a viewpoint, and calls for action.
- Passage B follows a scientific structure: it introduces a study, explains methods, and summarizes results.

4.

- Passage A style: Persuasive/editorial
- Passage B style: Academic/informational

5.

- **Passage A** appeals more to **emotion**, using strong language and moral framing ("moral issue," "future generations"). This emotional appeal supports the persuasive purpose.
- Passage B appeals to logic and evidence, supporting its informative purpose.

